

# Expanding learning and supports for an equitable recovery

## This is Afterschool in Ohio



Afterschool Alliance April 2021

In Ohio, afterschool programs provide expanded learning opportunities to 177,071 students and are a lifeline for working families. In Ohio, 85% of parents report that all young people deserve access to quality afterschool and summer programs. Yet, too many kids in Ohio are being left out. In fact, **for every child in an afterschool program, 5 more would participate** if a program were available.

### Helping young people learn, grow, and thrive

#### Students in afterschool programs in Ohio are:



Interacting with peers and building social skills **91%**



Getting homework help **74%**



Taking part in physical activities **83%**

A 2020 evaluation of Ohio's 21<sup>st</sup> CCLC programs by the American Institutes for Research found a statistically significant positive impact of participation on academic outcomes, with regular program participants scoring higher on math and English language arts assessments compared with similar non-participating youth. Additionally, it was found that participation in the programs was associated with statistically significant reductions in both unexcused absences and disciplinary incidents. Based on youth surveys, a large majority of students agree that their program has helped them learn things that will be important for their future (80%) and in school (79%), find out what is important to them (77%), make new friends (76%), and improve their confidence (75%).

#### Parents in Ohio agree that afterschool programs:



Provide opportunities to build life skills **82%**



Get kids excited about learning **75%**



Reduce the likelihood that youth will use drugs or engage in other risky behaviors **74%**

### Call and response: Afterschool programs stepping up during the pandemic

From the outset of the pandemic, afterschool programs have adapted and expanded their services to best meet the needs of the children and families they serve. In Cleveland, MyCom opened community learning hubs for students to attend virtual school. Strengthening Our Students moved its operations from Bolton Elementary School—when it was forced to close during the pandemic—to Emmanuel Baptist Church and changed its hours so that students could eat a hot lunch and get help with schoolwork.

#### A 2021 national survey of afterschool providers finds programs continue to provide:

|  |            |
|--|------------|
| Academic enrichment                            | <b>94%</b> |
| Time to interact with peers                    | <b>86%</b> |
| Physical activity                              | <b>81%</b> |
| Snacks or meals                                | <b>77%</b> |
| Check-ins with student and families            | <b>32%</b> |
| In-person services during virtual school days* | <b>24%</b> |

Looking toward the summer, **79%** of providers will be offering summer programming.

*\*Among program providers that report that they are offering in-person services.*

## 21<sup>st</sup> Century Community Learning Centers

21<sup>st</sup> Century Community Learning Centers (21<sup>st</sup> CCLC) are local before-school, afterschool, and summer learning programs that serve students attending high-poverty, low-performing schools, engaging students in hands-on learning activities aimed at supporting their academic growth. They provide a variety of enrichment activities to complement school-day learning and offer educational and support services to the families of participating children.

In Ohio, 7,959 children in 238 communities take part in a Community Learning Center.

21<sup>st</sup> CCLC grants are the only dedicated federal funding source that support local communities' afterschool and summer programs. Demand for programs is so great in Ohio that **7** out of every **9** applications cannot be funded.

The 2020 Department of Education annual performance report of 21<sup>st</sup> CCLC found that among regular participants:



Nearly half improved their math (**48%**) and English grades (**48%**)



**69%** improved homework completion and class participation



**62%** improved their behavior

## A lifeline for working families

A national survey of parents in the fall of 2020 found that as the pandemic continued to disrupt school schedules, most parents were concerned about their child's social and emotional well-being and connection to peers, as well as their own ability to continue to provide learning support and/or care for their child as virtual school and distance learning extends into 2021.

**Based on the 2020 America After 3PM household survey, parents in Ohio agree that afterschool programs:**

- Build positive relationships between children and adults **75%**
- Keep kids safe and out of trouble **69%**
- Help working parents keep their jobs **76%**
- Provide working parents peace of mind **80%**

## A smart investment

**Research spanning several states shows that every \$1 invested in afterschool programs saves at least \$3 by:**



- 1** Increasing kids' earning potential
- 2** Improving kids' performance at school
- 3** Reducing crime and juvenile delinquency

Additionally, Community Learning Centers leverage diverse partners to meet community needs. A typical program receives \$67,000 from partners to supplement its federal funding. Nationwide, partner contributions totaled more than \$1 billion between 2006 and 2010.

## Parents in Ohio are behind public investment in afterschool programs

**87%** of parents favor public funding of afterschool programs to expand opportunities for kids in underserved communities.



## Support is strong and bipartisan



**93%** Democrats



**84%** Independents



**88%** Republicans