



A Summary of Florida Data from the *Uncertain Times: Funding Insecurity Puts Afterschool Programs at Risk* Web-based Survey

Today, a minority of Florida students benefit from afterschool programs while many youth in the state are unable to enroll because space is limited and funding is not keeping pace with demand. Afterschool programs provide a critical support that helps children do better in school and reassures parents that their children are safe and well cared for after the school day ends. Unfortunately, program leaders report that they are serving a high-need population; are serving more children than expected; and are struggling to maintain their funding. Nearly all respondents to this web-based survey say that more children in their communities could benefit from afterschool programs, if programs were available.

110 Florida afterschool providers took the survey. They represent 718 program sites and over 125,000 children. 49% percent of respondents are located in urban communities, 31% are in suburban communities, and 20% are in rural communities. The survey finds that in Florida during the 2005/2006 school year:

- 84% of afterschool programs operated at or above maximum capacity.
- 86% of respondents say that there are children in their community who need afterschool programs and don't have access to them.
- Afterschool programs are serving a high-need population. At 63% of programs surveyed, more than three in five students qualify for free or reduced price lunches.
- More than half of programs responding to the survey (55%) say that funding is down a little (29%) or a lot (26%) in the last two years. Another 24% say it is unchanged. Just 16% say it is up a little, and just 5% say it is up a lot.
- If programs are able to see an increase in funding in the future, they are most likely to increase the number of students they serve.
- Parent fees are the most accessible funding resource in Florida. 37% percent of respondents rate parent fees as accessible or very accessible. Only 30% of respondents rate 21st Century Community Learning Centers, the only federal funding stream solely devoted to afterschool programs, as accessible or very accessible.
- 53% of respondents feel fully secure about their funding for the next 1-2 years. However, only 34% feel fully secure about their funding for the next 3-5 years.
- Program operators in Florida consider the top three barriers to participation in afterschool programs to be: transportation; not all children in one family are able to attend afterschool; and older youth need to work or care for younger siblings.

In sum, *Uncertain Times* finds that many afterschool programs in Florida are fully subscribed but still unable to meet the demand, and that budget cuts and stagnation prevent them from reaching more youth and families in their communities who could benefit from afterschool.

Topline Florida Results from *Uncertain Times*:

Which of the following best describes your program's capacity during the 2005-2006 school year? (check one)

- 26% We operated above maximum capacity and served more students than we had budgeted to serve.
- 58% We operated at maximum capacity.
- 16% We operated below maximum capacity and served fewer students than we had budgeted to serve.

Number of respondents: 110 (100%)

What percentage of program participants qualified for the federal free or reduced lunch program? (check one)

- 3% none
- 15% 1-30%
- 14% 31-60%
- 63% 61-100%
- 5% Unknown

Number of respondents: 110 (100%)

During the 2005-2006 school year, what types of activities did your program offer youth? (Check all that apply)

- 94% Arts/Music/Cultural Activities
- 93% Homework Help
- 86% Reading
- 72% Science, Math and/or Technology
- 66% Obesity Prevention/Nutrition/Athletics/Recreation
- 65% Community Service
- 56% Mentoring
- 54% Services for Parents and Families
- 46% Drug, Alcohol or Tobacco prevention programs
- 44% Violence prevention programs
- 42% Services for Children with Disabilities
- 35% Language and/or ESL services
- 33% Career and/or College prep
- 23% Other
- 14% Mental Health Services
- 11% Pregnancy prevention programs
- 5% Medical and/or Dental Services

Number of respondents: 110 (100%)

In addition to after school, did your program offer services during the following times? (check all that apply)

- 44% Holidays and/or inter-session

35% Weekends
 33% Before school
 30% None of the above
 Number of respondents: 110 (100%)

Did you offer a summer program?

87% Yes
 13% No
 Number of respondents: 110 (100%)

How has your funding changed over the last 2 years? (check one)

26% Funding is down a lot
 29% Funding is down a little
 24% Funding is unchanged
 17% Funding is up a little
 5% Funding is up a lot
 Number of respondents: 97 (88%)

In the future, if you receive more funding, what change would you be most likely to make to your program? (Check one)

32% Serve more children
 25% Increase staff pay and/or benefits
 7% Decrease staff/student ratio
 5% Raise standards or criteria for hiring staff
 4% Add professional development
 4% Add variety of activities offered in the program
 3% Add family services
 3% Add field trips
 3% None. I wouldn't make any changes.
 2% Add holiday and/or weekend service
 2% Add transportation services
 2% Add social services offered
 2% Increase daily hours or number of days of service
 2% Other
 1% Add or increased food services offered
 1% Add summer program
 0% Increase school-community partnerships
 0% Cut or decrease fees
 Number of respondents: 95 (86%)

Funding Security for the next 1-5 Years

	Florida	National
--	---------	----------

Number of respondents: 95 (86%)	Not/ Somewhat Secure	Secure/Very Secure	Not/ Somewhat Secure	Secure/Very Secure
1-2 Years	47%	53%	53%	47%
3-5 Years	66%	34%	80%	20%

Methodology: UNCERTAIN TIMES used web-based survey software and the survey was emailed to more than 10,000 contacts in the Afterschool Alliance database in August and September of 2006. Recipients were encouraged to forward the survey to afterschool program staff, and programs were asked to be certain that only one person per program completed the survey and to provide responses from a site-level coordinator when possible. 2,614 responses were reviewed. 503 of them did not provide sufficient data to be included in the final analysis or were duplicate responses; therefore the final sample was 2,111 responses which represent approximately 9,813 afterschool sites serving more than 1.5 million children. (Many respondents are responsible for multiple sites.)

Complete State Level Results Available Upon Request